

# Water Resource Associates

*A network of consultants in hydraulics, hydrology, groundwater & environmental issues*

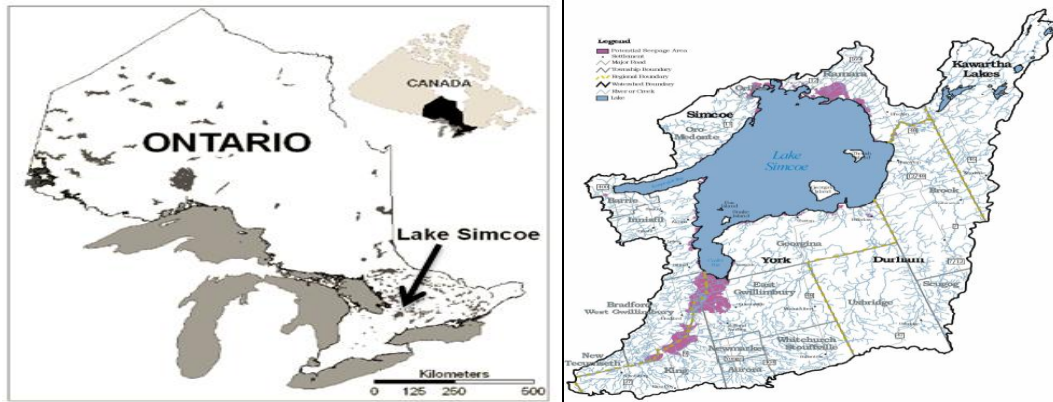
**Project title:** Lake Simcoe Water Quality Modelling Study

**Summary:** The impacts of phosphorus on Lake Simcoe have been assessed using the INCA-P model to simulate fluxes of P moving from the catchments to the Lake.

<b>Client:</b> Ontario Government , Canada	<b>Financed by:</b> Ontario Government
<b>Period of assignment:</b> 2010-11	<b>Location:</b> Canada
<b>Project Value:</b> £110K	<b>WRA services:</b> £45K
<b>In co-operation with:</b> University of Trent, Canada	

**Background:** Lake Simcoe Catchments Nutrient Modelling Project

WRA has been commissioned by the Ontario Ministry of the Environment to apply a new version of INCA-P for multibranch catchments to the Lake Simcoe Catchments to assess the nutrient fluxes entering Lake Simcoe and to evaluate a range of nutrient management options. Lake Simcoe is approximately 200 km North East of Toronto and has 26 rivers or drainage systems. Five of these sub-catchments have a branched network of streams and so it has been necessary to create a new version of the INCA Model that can simulate multibranch networks. The new version of the model has been set up for the 5 branched catchments and calibrated against field data. The model has also been set up for the whole catchment plus a lake module so that a full integrated assessment of nutrient flows into the lake can be undertaken. A set of scenarios have been investigated including population increases, changed land use, fertiliser reductions, phosphorus removal at STWs and Changing Atmospheric Deposition. The aim has been to identify management strategies that could be used to reduce nutrient discharges to the Lake.



**Scope of work by Water Resource Associates Ltd** Applications of the INCA P Model to assess diffuse and point source pollution in the Simcoe catchments and assess P loads under a range of management options

**Results** Report to University of Trent and paper submitted to Science of the Total Environment.

Modelling Phosphorus dynamics in multi-branch river systems: a study of the black river, Lake Simcoe, Ontario, Canada --Contact Paul Whitehead for further information

Project Number 315

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